Indochina Atlas

Indochina Atlas

October 1970

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AZIMUTHAL EQUIDISTANT PROJECTION

CENTERED ON

SAIGON

78332 8-70

INDOCHINA
HYPSOMETRY

FEET	METERS
6562	2000
4921	1500
3281	1000
1640	500
656	200
328	100
0	0

4741 Spot height (in feet)

Scale 1:3,500,000

0 25 50 75 100 125 Statute Miles

0 25 50 75 100 125 Kilometers

NAMES AND BOUNDARY REPRESENTATION ARE NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE

78336 8-70

INDOCHINA
SURFACE CONFIGURATION

PLAINS (FLAT OR ROLLING)

HILLS

MOUNTAINS

KARST

Escarpment

4774 Spot elevation (in feet)

Scale 1:3,500,000

0 25 50 75 100 125 Statute Miles

0 25 50 75 100 125 Kilometers

NAMES AND BOUNDARY REPRESENTATION ARE NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE

78337 8-70

INDOCHINA
BATHYMETRY AND AREAS SUBJECT TO FLOODING

Area of annual flooding

Area protected from annual flooding by dikes

Dike

BATHYMETRY
(Depths in fathoms)

0
10
50
100

Scale 1:3,500,000

0 25 50 75 100 125
Statute Miles

0 25 50 75 100 125
Kilometers

NAMES AND BOUNDARY REPRESENTATION ARE NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE

78338 8-70

INDOCHINA
PRECIPITATION AND MONSOON AIRFLOW

ANNUAL PRECIPITATION (inches)

0 40 60 80 120 140

MONSOON AIRFLOW

Southwest — Northeast

CUA RAO — J F M A M J J A S O N D — TOTAL: 58.9 Inches

- Meteorological station
- Average monthly precipitation (inches)
- Month
- Average annual precipitation

Scale 1:3,500,000

0 25 50 75 100 125 Statute Miles

0 25 50 75 100 125 Kilometers

NAMES AND BOUNDARY REPRESENTATION ARE NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE

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INDOCHINA
VEGETATION

Forest (dense to moderately open)

Grassland

Marshes and other inundated vegetation

Mangrove

Cultivated land

Casuarina trees, shrubs, and grass on sand dunes

Scale 1:3,500,000

0 25 50 75 100 125 Statute Miles

0 25 50 75 100 125 Kilometers

NAMES AND BOUNDARY REPRESENTATION ARE NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE

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INDOCHINA
AGRICULTURE

- Rice
- Secondary crops
- Tree crops, chiefly rubber
- Forested highlands where slash and burn (shifting) cultivation may occur
- Principal inland fishing area*

*There is also extensive fishing in coastal waters and streams.

Scale 1:3,500,000

0 25 50 75 100 125 Statute Miles

0 25 50 75 100 125 Kilometers

NAMES AND BOUNDARY REPRESENTATION ARE NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE

78341 8-70

INDOCHINA
INDUSTRY, MINING, AND ELECTRIC POWER

INDUSTRY — MINING

ELECTRIC POWER

Thermal electric powerplant	Kilowatts (total)	Hydroelectric powerplant
●	above 10,000	■
●	5,000-10,000	(none)
○	1,000-5,000	▣

▲ Substation — Transmission line

Scale 1:3,500,000

0 25 50 75 100 125 Statute Miles

0 25 50 75 100 125 Kilometers

CHINA — BURMA — LAOS — THAILAND — CAMBODIA — NORTH VIETNAM — SOUTH VIETNAM

GULF OF TONKIN — GULF OF THAILAND — SOUTH CHINA SEA

NA NGAN — TIN — Tinh Tuc — TA SA — TIN — Trang Da — ZINC — Cho Dien — ZINC — LAO CAI — Cam Duang — APATITE

THAI NGUYEN — IRON STEEL U/C CHEMICALS ORDINANCE — THAC BA U/C — (PHAN ME BASIN BITUMINOUS) — Lang Hit — PHOSPHORITE — PHOSPHORITE — Trai Ca — IRON — Phu Tho (Lam Thao) CHEMICALS SUPERPHOSPHATE

Lang Son — BAUXITE ORDINANCE — Bac Giang — NITROGENOUS FERTILIZER U/C OIL STORAGE — QUANG YEN BASIN (ANTHRACITE) UONG BI — Cai Bau — IRON — DAO CAI BAU

HANOI — MACHINE BUILDING TEXTILES CHEMICALS OIL STORAGE — VIET TRI — OIL STORAGE PAPER CHEMICALS — Son Tay — BAC NINH — HAI DUONG — Van Dien — PHOSPHORITE PHOSPHORITE — 2 Plants — HAIPHONG — CEMENT MACHINE BUILDING TEXTILES PHOSPHORITE CHEMICALS SHIPBUILDING OIL STORAGE — HON GAY — CHEMICALS SHIPBUILDING COAL MINING PROCESSING

PHU LY — Hung Yen — Ninh Giang — Thai Binh — NAM DINH — TEXTILES CHEMICALS OIL STORAGE SHIPBUILDING

BAN THACH — PHOSPHORITE — THANH HOA — PHOSPHORITE OIL STORAGE — CO DINH — CHROMITE — Ham Rong — PHOSPHORITE — Tho Son — Ninh Binh

ANH SON — VINH — OIL STORAGE — Ben Thuy — PHOSPHORITE SHIPBUILDING — Phu Dien Chau

NAM NGUM DAM (u/c) — PA MONG DAM (proposed) 3 Plants — VIENTIANE — NONG KHAI — UDON THANI

PHON TIOU — TIN

BATTAMBANG — TEXTILES — Andoeukhep — TEXTILES — Siem Reap — TONLE SAP

KOMPONG CHAM — TEXTILES — Tonle Bet — Chhlong — PAPER — Kompong Tram — SUGAR REFINERY — Takhmau — TIRES — PHNOM PENH — 2 Plants — TEXTILES SHIPYARD PLYWOOD RUBBER PRODUCTS — Kirirom

Veal Renh — Kompong Som (Sihanoukville) — TRUCK/TRACTOR ASSEMBLY OIL REFINERY — Kampot — Khum Chakrei Ting — CEMENT — Ha Tien — CEMENT — KOH RONG

SAIGON — 3 Plants — TEXTILES PHARMACEUTICALS PAPER PLYWOOD OIL STORAGE SUGAR REFINERY — CHO LON — BIEN HOA — TRAC AN — (inoperative) — THONG SONG PHA (DA NHIM) (inoperative) — Vung Tau — LONG XUYEN — SA DEC — VINH LONG — CAN THO — OIL STORAGE — RACH GIA — MY THO — Go Cong

DA NANG — TEXTILES OIL STORAGE — MUI DA NANG — QUI NHON — OIL STORAGE — NHA TRANG — OIL STORAGE — PLEIKU — KONTUM — BAN ME THUOT — ANKROET — DA LAT

DEMARCATION LINE

Dong Hoi — Ben Quang — Bo Ho Su — Dong Ha — Quang Tri — Hue — Lao Bao — Ban Muong Sen — Sepone (Tchepone) — Muong Phalane — Seno — Savannakhet — Mukdahan — Muong Nong — Bien Dien — Petching — Bou Aie Ha — Ba Na — Ban Bac — Saravane — Ban Bouang Nam — Nong Son — COAL — Hoi An — Tam Ky — Hau Duc — Dak Bla — Kon Peng Lem — Cam Ly — Binh Son — Quang Ngai — Mo Duc — Dak To — Ba To — Attopeu — Champassak — Phiafay — Khong Sedone — PAKSE — Ban Phone — Siem Pang — Virachei — Boung Long — Andaung Pech — Apia — Lomphat — Stung Treng — Thalabarivat — Khammouane (Thakhek) — Mahaxay — Nakhon Phanom — Na Phao — Phum Troun — Phnom Thbeng Meanchey — Svay Chak — Samrong — Kompong Thom — Sandan — Kratie — Senmonorom — Poste Deshayes — Ban Don — Dak Song — Ninh Hoa — Dien Khanh — Cam Ranh — Song Cau — Tuy Hoa — An Nhon — An Tuc — Hoai Nhon — Hoa Da — PHAN THIET — Bao Loc — Di Linh — Phan Rang — Song Be — An Loc — Chon Thanh — Tay Ninh — Phu Giao — Go Dau Ha — Phu Cuong — Thu Duc — Kompong Trabek — Svay Rieng — Takeo — Kompong Chhnang — Ponlei — Phum Bara — Pursat — Moung — Loei — Chiang Khan — Uttaradit — Phrae — Paklay — Phitsanulok — Lom Sak — Khon Kaen — Kalasin — Maha Sarakham — Roi Et — Yasothon — Ban Phai — Nakhon Sawan — Chainat — Lop Buri — Sara Buri — Phachi — Phra Nakhon Si Ayutthaya — Prachin Buri — Bangkok — Samut Prakan — Samut Sakhon — Samut Songkhram — Chachoengsao — Aranyaprathet — Poipet — Sisophon — Kralanh — Nakhon Ratchasima — Surin — Sisaket — Ubon Ratchathani — Warin Chamrap — Phibun Mangsahan — Kantharalak — Preah Vihear (temple ruins) — Phum Tatrau — Cheom Ksan — Samrong — Ban Kadiene — Kheo — Khong — Stung Treng — Lao Cai — Ha Giang — Bac Quang — Phong Tho — Lai Chau — Tuan Giao — Dien Bien Phu — Muong Lay — Muong Nhe — Muong Et — Muong Peu — Muong Sai — Muong Sing — Muong Luong — Nam Tha — Ban Botene — Vieng Pou Kha — Sop Ngin — Ban Ngio — Houei Sai — Chiang Rai — Phayao — Nan — Ngao — Sayaboury — Vang Vieng — Tha Thom — Ban Nong Keun — Paksane — Nam Ngum Dam (u/c) — Pa Mong Dam (proposed) — Ban Pao — Ban Ngon — Sakon Nakhon — Nghia Lo — Son La — Na San — Tay Chang — Muong Peun — Samneua — Na Ham — La Han — Sop Hao — Ban Kha — Louangphrabang — Muong You — Muong Soui — Ban Ban — Ban Liang — Sala Phou Khoun — Muong Sen — Cua Rao — Xiangkhoang — Con Cuong — Phu Qui — Tho Son — Ham Rong — Ninh Binh — Thai Binh — Hung Yen — Ninh Giang — Van Dien — Son Tay — Hanoi — Phu Ly — Dong Van — Ching-hsi — Cao Bang — Ta Lung — Na Fac — Dong Khe — Bac Kan — Na Sam — Dong Dang — Lung-chou — P'ing-hsiang — Ning-ming — Ch'in-chou — Li-t'ang — Kuei-hsien — NAN-NING — YU-LIN — Mong Cai — Dam Ha — PEI-HAI — WAI-CHOU TAO — Hai-k'ang — Hai-an — DAO BACH LONG VI — Tan-hsien — Pei-li — Ch'ang-chiang (Shih-lu) — Tung-fang (Pa-so) — HAI-NAN TAO — Huang-liu — Yu-lin — MUI RON — Dai Hao — Ron — Keng Deng — Napé — Kham Keut — Ha Tinh — Dinh Lap — Na Sam — Ching-hung (Ch'e-li) — Ta-to — Ou Tay — Lan Toui — Chiang-ch'eng — Fu-hsing-chen (Ssu-mao) — P'u-erh — KO-CHIU — Meng-tzu — Meng-la — Boun Neua — Phong Saly — Lao Fu Chai — Luan Chau — Dong Khe — Trang Da — Cho Dien — Tinh Tuc — Na Ngan — Ha Giang — Phong Tho — Lao Cai — Cam Duang — Apatite — Black River — Red River — Song Lo — Song Chay — Song Ma — Song Ca — Song Cai — Nam Ou — Nam Seng — Nam Het — Nam Tha — Nam Khan — Mekong — Nam Ngum — Nam Theun — Nam Hinboun — Nam Kading — Se Bang Fai — Se Bang Hieng — Se Done — Se Kong — Se Kaman — Se Noi — Se Set — Se San — Stung Chinit — Stung Sreng — Stung Chikreng — Stung Staung — Stung Sen — Stung Treng — Srepok — Song Ba — Song Tra Khuc — Song Tra Bong — Song Thu Bon — Song Vu Gia — Song Cai Lon — Song Tien Giang — Song Hau Giang — Song Ong Doc — Song Cua Lon — Song Bo De — Song Cua Tieu — Song Co Chien — Song Ham Luong — Song Co Chien — Song Bo Dai — Song Cua Dai — Song Tra Vinh — Song Ba Lai — Song Vam Co Tay — Song Vam Co Dong — Song Saigon — Song Dong Nai — Song Sai Gon — Song Vam Co — Song Tien — Song Hau — Song Co Chien — Song Ong Doc — Song Cua Lon — Song Bo De — Song Cua Tieu — Song Co Chien — Song Ham Luong — Song Co Chien — Song Bo Dai — Song Cua Dai — Song Tra Vinh — Song Ba Lai — Song Vam Co Tay — Song Vam Co Dong — Song Saigon — Song Dong Nai — Song Sai Gon — Song Vam Co — Song Tien — Song Hau

Mae Nam Mun — Mae Nam Pa Sak — Mae Nam Chao Phraya — Mae Nam Nakhon Chai Si — Mae Nam Yom — Mae Nam Nan — Mae Nam Heung — Mae Nam Khong — Mae Nam Songkhram — Mae Nam Ngum — Mae Nam Theun — Mae Nam Mun

KO SI CHANG — KO KHRAM YAI — KO CHANG — KO KUT — KOH KONG — HON PANJANG — HON KHOAI — MUI BAI BUNG — QUAN LONG (CA MAU) — BAC LIEU — KHANH HUNG — Long Phu — QUAN DAO NAM DU — HON RAI — VINH RACH GIA — DAO PHU QUOC (Vietnam) — HON NGHE — Duong Dong — An Binh — Vi Thanh — Phu Vinh — Truc Giang — Hua Bon (Cheo Reo) — Song Cau — Tuy Hoa — Ninh Hoa — Dien Khanh — Cam Ranh — Con Son — DAO PHU QUI — MUI KE GA — CU LAO RE — AN HOA — HON KHOAI

NAMES AND BOUNDARY REPRESENTATION ARE NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE

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INDOCHINA
ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS

- International boundary
- International boundary, disputed
- Autonomous region or special zone boundary (North Vietnam) and military region boundary (South Vietnam)
- Province boundary
- ⊛ National capital
- Son La — Autonomous region or special zone capital (North Vietnam)
- ○ Province capital
- HUE — Autonomous municipality

Scale 1:3,500,000

0 25 50 75 100 125 Statute Miles

0 25 50 75 100 125 Kilometers

NAMES AND BOUNDARY REPRESENTATION ARE NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE

78343 8-70

INDOCHINA
TRANSPORTATION

- Narrow gauge railroad
- Standard gauge railroad
- Road
- Trail
- 23 Route number
- Principal port
- Secondary port
- Minor port
- Major waterway
- Head of navigation for native craft
- Selected amphibious landing area

Scale 1:3,500,000

0 25 50 75 100 125 Statute Miles

0 25 50 75 100 125 Kilometers

NAMES AND BOUNDARY REPRESENTATION ARE NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE

CHINA
BURMA
LAOS
THAILAND
NORTH VIETNAM
SOUTH VIETNAM
CAMBODIA
GULF OF TONKIN
GULF OF THAILAND
HAI-NAN TAO
DAO BACH LONG VI
WAI-CHOU TAO
DAO CAT BA
DAO CAT BAU
DAO PHU QUI
MUI RON
MUI DA NANG
DEMARCATION LINE
KO-CHIU
MENG-TZU WEST (8–P)
Meng-tzu
Meng-tzu (5-T)
P'u-erh (Ning-erh)
Ssu-mao
Ssu-mao North (4-T)
Chiang-ch'eng
Meng-hsi (4-N)
Ching-hung (Ch'e-li)
Ta-lo
Meng-la
Muong Sing
Luong Nam Tha (4-T)
Muong Luong Nam Tha
Mong Pa Liao (3-T)
Vieng Pou Kha
Tachilek (4-T)
Ban Ngio
Houei Sai
Houei Sai (3-T)
Chiang Rai
Chiang Rai (4-T)
Phayao
Ngao
Nan
Phrae
Phrae (3-T)
Uttaradit
Uttaradit NW (2-T)
Uttaradit East (3-P)
Loei
Loei (2-T)
PHITSANULOK
Phitsanulok (5-P)
Lom Sak
Muang Lom Sak (3-T)
NAKHON SAWAN
Nakhon Sawan (4-T)
TA KHLI (9–P)
Chianat
KOKE KATHIEM (7–P)
LOP BURI
PHRA NAKHON SI AYUTTHAYA
Pak Chong (2-P)
Sara Buri (2)
Dong Phra Ram (2-T)
NAKHON RATCHASIMA
KORAT (9–P)
Prachin Buri
Prachin Buri (2-T)
DON MUANG (9–P)
BANGKOK
Phanom Sarakham (2-P)
Chachoengsao
Samut Prakan
SAMUT SAKHON
Samut Songkhram
KO SI CHANG
KO KHRAM YAI
BAN U TAPHAO (11–P)
Rayong
Ban Sattahip (4-P)
Chanthaburi (2-T)
Trat
KO CHANG
KO KUT
GULF OF THAILAND
Chaiyaphum (3-T)
Yasothon
Roi Et
Roi Et (2-P)
Khemarak Phoumin (3-T)
O Pyam
Krung Koh Kong
Tdac Pong (5-T)
Phumi Choam Sla (2-T)
Trapeang Rung (4-T)
KOH KONG
Sre Umbell
KOH RONG
Kompong Som (Sihanoukville)
Veal Renh
Ream
Ream/Kompong Som (3-T)
Kampot
Kampot (2-T)
Kep
Ha Tien
Tani North (4)
Tani (3)
Tinh Bien (2-P)
Duong Dong
Duong Dong (3-P)
DAO PHU QUOC
An Thoi (4-T)
(Vietnam)
HON NGHE
HON RAI
QUAN DAO NAM DU
HON PANJANG
HON KHOAI
MUI BAI BUNG
BAIE DE KOMPONG SOM
Watthana Nakhon (3-T)
Aranyaprathet
Aranyaprathet (4-T)
Poipet
Sisophon
Svay Chak
SIEM REAP (8–P)
Siem Reap
BATTAMBANG
Battambang (4-P)
Pailin (3-T)
Moung
Moung (3-T)
Pursat
KRAKOR (6–T)
Ponlei
Kompong Chhnang
Bamnak (2)
Kompong Chhnang (5-T)
Romeas (5-T)
Skoun
Phum Mien
Oudong (5-T)
Dang Kom
KOMPONG CHAM
Chup
Kompong Cham (3-P)
PHNOM PENH
PHNOM PENH (9–P)
Takhmau
Prey Veng
Kompong Speu (3-T)
Samrong
SAMRONG (6–T)
Anlong Veng (3-T)
Phum Tatrau
Ban Pnai (4-T)
Cheom Ksan
Cheom Ksan 2 (3-T)
Phnom Thbeng Meanchey
Thbeng Meanchey (3-T)
Phum Troun
Svay Rieng
Ben Cui (4-T)
Takeo
Tani
Chau Phu
Moc Hoa
Moc Hoa (2-T)
Tinh Bien (2-P)
Chau Doc (2)
Kompong Sralao (4-T)
Ban Kadiene
Kheo
Khong (3-T)
Siem Pang
Siem Pang (3-T)
Siem Pang West (2)
Ban Phon Ngam (2-T)
Ban Keun (3-T)
Phou Khao Khouai (2-T)
Ban Nong Keun
Ban Pao
Paksane (4-T)
Paksane
Paklay
VIENTIANE (6–P)
VIENTIANE
NONG KHAI
Nong Khai (4-T)
Ban Kut Khean (2-T)
Ban Sanakham (3-T)
Chiang Khan
Ban Muang Chet Ton (2-T)
Ban Ken Thao (2-T)
Ban Botene
Muong Hai (2-T)
Muong Sai
Muong Sai (3-T)
Ban Nam Bac (2-T)
Muong Peu
Muong Et
Sop Hao
Sop Ngin
Samneua
Samneua (3-T)
Muong Peun
Ban Kha
Na Khang (2-T)
Louangphrabang (5-P)
LOUANGPHRABANG
Muong You
Xieng Lom (3-T)
Hong Sa (2-T)
Ban Na Khai (3-T)
Muong Soui (4-T)
Muong Phanh (3-T)
Ban Thang (5-T)
Ban Thang 2 (2-T)
Ban Ngoua (5-T)
Ban San Tong (2-T)
Ban Nam Tia (5-T)
Vang Vieng
Vang Vieng (4-T)
Sayaboury
Sayaboury (4-T)
Muong Kasi New (4-T)
Muong Kheung (3-T)
Xiangkhoang (5-T)
Phong Savan (2-T)
Ban Nam Khao (4-T)
Xiangkhoangville (2-T)
Xiangkhoang
Tha Thom
Ngoy
Nam Ngum
Nam Khan
Nam Ou
Nam Tha
Nam Seng
Nam Hat
Nam Xong
Nam Mo
Nam Ma
Nam Kading
Nam Theun
Nam Hinboun
Nam Gnouang
Nam Kathang
Nam Kong
Nam Sebangfai
Nam Sebangnouan
Nam Xe Bang Fai
Nam Xe Bang Hieng
Nam Xe Kong
Nam Xe Pian
Nam Xe Set
Nam Xe Tampho
Nam Xe Noi
Nam Xe Done
Nam Xe Kaman
Nam Xe Namnoy
Nam Xe Xou
Nam Xe Xanxay
Nam Xe Xanamxay
Nam Xe Pon
Nam Xe Katam

INDOCHINA
POPULATION

RURAL POPULATION

Persons per square mile

0 | 2.6 | 26 | 130 | 520 | 1,810

0 | 1 | 10 | 50 | 200 | 700

Persons per square kilometer

URBAN POPULATION

SAIGON	Over 500,000
HUE	70,000 to 500,000
Vinh	30,000 to 70,000
Kontum	10,000 to 30,000
Attopeu	Other populated places

Scale 1:3,500,000

0 25 50 75 100 125 Statute Miles

0 25 50 75 100 125 Kilometers

CHINA

BURMA

LAOS

THAILAND

CAMBODIA

NORTH VIETNAM

SOUTH VIETNAM

GULF OF TONKIN

GULF OF THAILAND

SOUTH CHINA SEA

HAI-NAN TAO

HANOI

HAIPHONG

DA NANG

HUE

VIENTIANE

PHNOM PENH

SAIGON

BIEN HOA

GIA DINH

NAMES AND BOUNDARY REPRESENTATION ARE NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE

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INDOCHINA
ETHNOLINGUISTIC GROUPS

- Vietnamese
- Mon-Khmer (Cambodian)
- Tribal Mon-Khmer
- Tibeto-Burman
- Meo
- Nung
- Muong
- Yao (Man)
- Lao (Tai)
- Tribal Tai
- Cham (Malayo-Polynesian)
- Tribal Malayo-Polynesian

KUY SELECTED TRIBAL OR ETHNIC GROUP *Kuy Damrey* SELECTED SUB-TRIBE

NOTE: Chinese are located principally in urban centers.

SELECTED RELIGIOUS GROUPS

- Catholic concentration (North Vietnam)
- Cao Dai concentration
- Hoa Hao concentration

Scale 1:3,500,000

0 25 50 75 100 125 Statute Miles

0 25 50 75 100 125 Kilometers

NAMES AND BOUNDARY REPRESENTATION ARE NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE

INDOCHINA AREA

- International boundary
- Province boundary
- National capital
- Railroad
- Road
- Trail
- 23 Route number
- Canal
- 3003 Spot elevation (in feet)

Scale 1:3,500,000

0 25 50 75 100 125 Statute Miles

0 25 50 75 100 125 Kilometers

NAMES AND BOUNDARY REPRESENTATION ARE NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE