

Above, the Navy's first aircraft carrier, *Langley* (CV 1), puts to sea circa 1923. Below, *Carl Vinson* (CVN 70), under way in 1993, is an example of how far carriers have come in the past 70 years.

The way you make deterrence work is to put in a force that's intimidating, and there's nothing more damned intimidating than a carrier battle group."

Secretary of Defense William Perry, 29 November 1996

