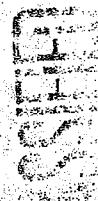


FORCE PROTECTION (FP)

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LT [REDACTED]

Force Protection Officer



Current Terrorist Threat

EUCOM

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EUCOM Concerns

- *Terrorist threat low.
- *Historical threat from radical leftist.
- *Increasing Islamic extremist.

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FRANCE

❖ Threat - Low

❖ Groups

- Anti-Government

❖ Targets

- French Government

- Casino bombings

SPAIN

- * Threat - Low

- * Groups

- ETA

- ◆ End of Cease-fire

- * Targets

- Spanish Government
 - Not targeting US personnel/assets.
 - Danger of collateral damage.

ITALY

- * Threat - Medium
- * Groups
 - Red Brigade
- * Targets
 - Gov't plated vehicles
 - Businesses
- * Islamic backing
 - Support network
 - Transit points

Croatia

- * Threat - Low
- * Serbian paramilitary groups.
- * No specific threat against US interests.

GREECE

- ♦* Threat - High
- ♦* Groups
 - 17 November
 - ◆ Anarchists/Leftists
- ♦* Athens/Piraeus
- ♦* Targets
 - US interests
 - Greek Government
 - American Banks/
Businesses

TURKEY

• Threat - High

• Groups

- PKK

- DHKP-C

- Turkish Hizballah

• Targets

- Turkish government/military
- Mass transit
- Tourist areas

ISRAEL

- * Threat - Medium
- * Groups
 - Hamas
- * Targets
 - IDF
 - Mass Transit
 - Shopping Centers/Markets
 - Not targeting US interests.
- * Anti-MEPP

Terrorist Threat

CENTCOM

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CENTCOM Concerns

💣 THREATCON Bravo

- Throughout CENTCOM

💣 Long Term

- Gulf Hizballah

💣 Short Term

- Usama bin Ladin

Summary of DoD Terrorist Threat Levels

U.S. Central Command

COUNTRY	THREAT LEVEL
Afghanistan	MEDIUM
Bahrain	HIGH
Djibouti	LOW
Egypt	HIGH
Eritrea	LOW
Ethiopia	HIGH
Iran	MEDIUM
Iraq	MEDIUM
Jordan	HIGH

COUNTRY	THREAT LEVEL
Kyrgyzstan	LOW
Kenya	MEDIUM
Kazakhstan	LOW
Kuwait	HIGH
Oman	LOW
Pakistan	HIGH
Qatar	HIGH
Saudi Arabia	LOW
Seychelles	NB/C/GIS/BL

COUNTRY	THREAT LEVEL
Somalia	MEDIUM
Sudan	MEDIUM
Tajikistan	MEDIUM
Turkmenistan	LOW
Uzbekistan	LOW
United Arab Emirates	HIGH
Yemen	HIGH

Terrorist threat levels are based on an assessment of the factors established by DOD Directive 2000.12. Country terrorist threat assessments are available in the Defense Intelligence Threat Data System (DITDS)/Trap and the DIA home page on INTELINK under Terrorism-Related Products. (<http://delphi.dia.ic.gov/homepage/ct.html>)

IRAN

- ❖ * State Sponsor of Terrorism
- ❖ * Gulf Hizballah
 - Funding
 - Weapons
 - Training
 - Plausible Deniability
- ❖ * CI threat

SAUDI ARABIA

❖ Threat - High

❖ Groups

- Saudi Hizballah**
- Usama bin Ladin**

❖ Khobar Towers

EGYPT

•* Threat - High

•* Groups

- Al-Zawahiri**
- Al-Qaida**

•* Targets

- Egyptian Government Officials**
- Western Tourists**
- Western Diplomats**

BAHRAIN

❖ Threat - High

❖ Groups

- Usama bin Ladin**
- Bahraini Hizballah**

❖ Targets

- Bahraini Government**
- Restaurants/Hotels**
- Public transportation**

Summary of DOD Terrorist Threat Levels U.S. European Command

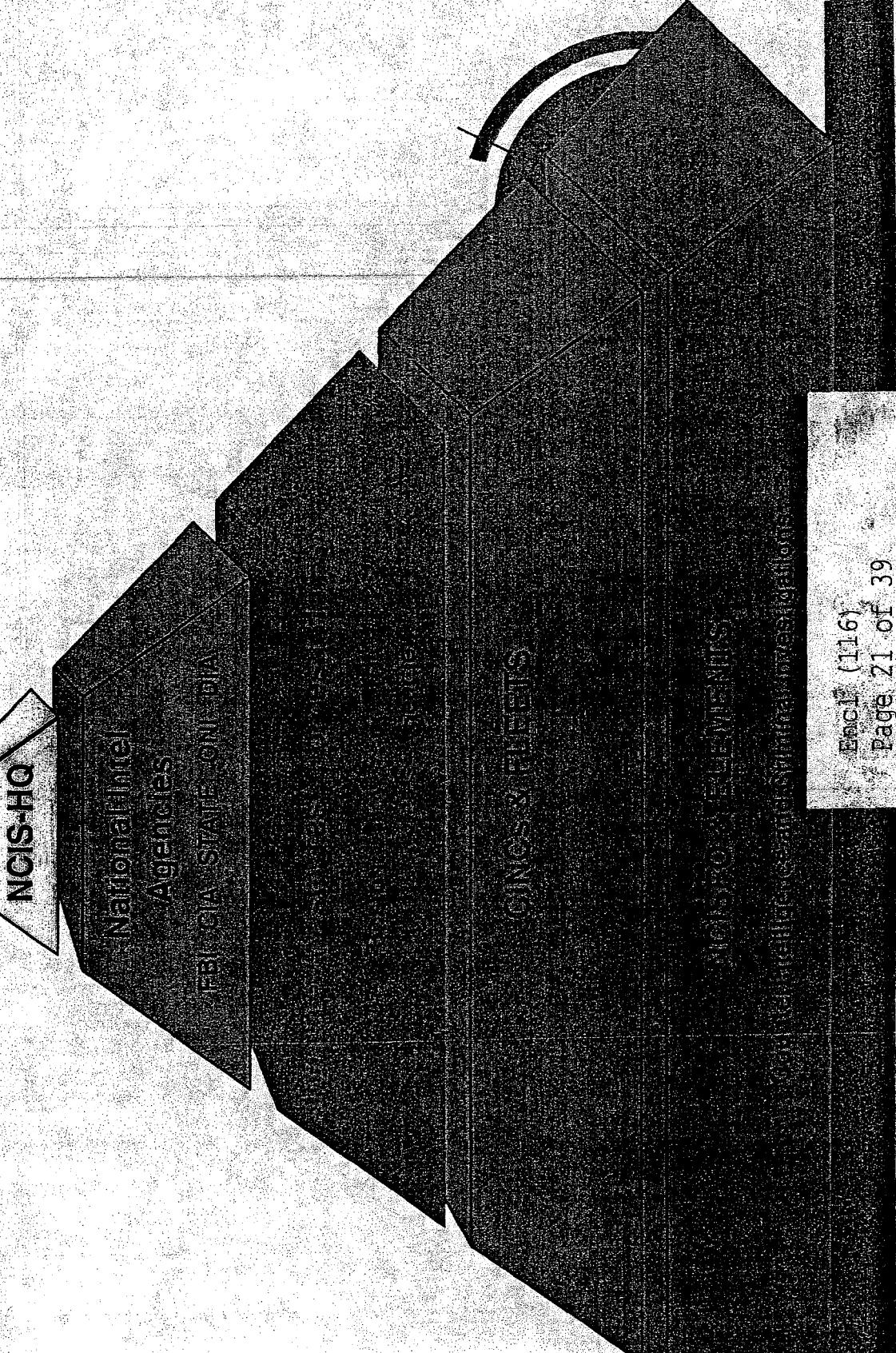
Summary of DOD Test & Threat Levels U.S. European Command

Overview



NCIS CI Infrastructure

Direct, Tailored
I & W to DoN
Worldwide



NCIS Support

- * AT TRAINING
- * PRE-DEPLOYMENT BRIEFS
- * THREAT ASSESSMENTS
- * SUMMARIES
- * SPOT REPORTS
- * BLUE DARTS

Spots Reports & Blue Darts

•* Spots

- Potential threat
- Direct response
- Indirect affect

•* Blue Darts

- Specific
- Credible
- Imminent

Threat Levels

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Threat Levels

- ❖ CINC's set the threat levels for countries
 - DIA coordinates with AT community.
 - Produces summary for CINC.
 - One level for every country.
- ❖ NCIS summaries based on DIA levels.

Threat Level Elements

- *Existence
- *Capability
- *History
- *Intentions
- *Targeting

Threat Levels

- * **NEGLIGIBLE** - group exists
- * **LOW** - adds capability
- * **MEDIUM** - adds history
- * **HIGH** - adds intentions
- * **CRITICAL** - adds targeting

DoD Terrorism Threat Levels



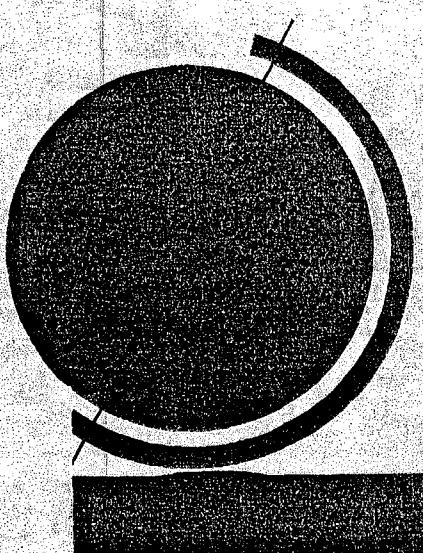
Critical Threat

High Threat

Medium Threat

THREATCON

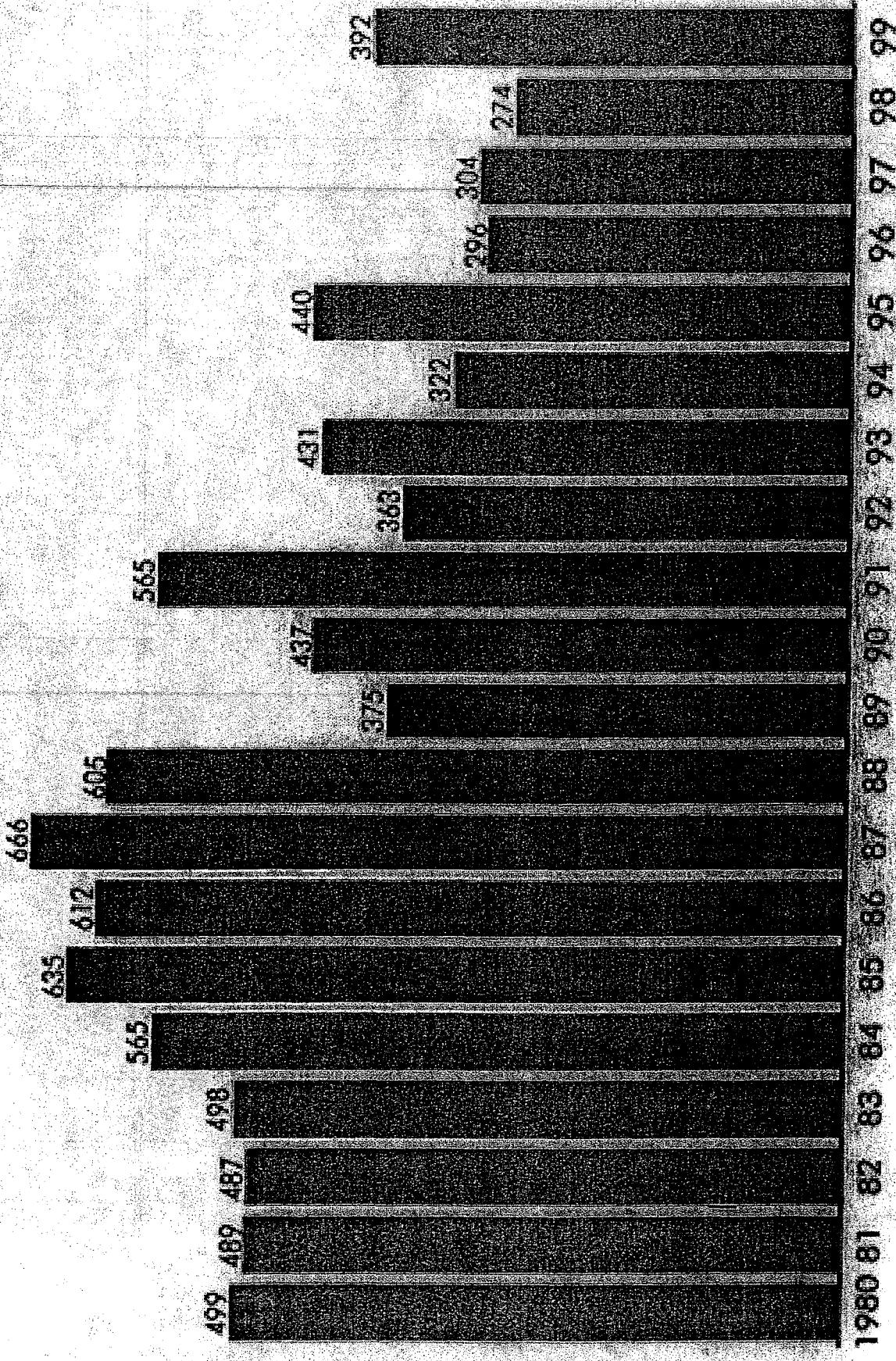
- ❖ Different than Threat Levels.
- ❖ Set by Operational Commanders.
- ❖ Conditions
 - ◆ Normal
 - ◆ Alpha
 - ◆ Bravo
 - ◆ Charlie
 - ◆ Delta



1999 in Review

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INTERNATIONAL TERRORIST INCIDENTS 1980-1999



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100-1000

In 1999 . . .

- * Number of terrorist attacks - up 43%
- * Europe
 - NATO bombing.
- * Anti-US
 - Attacks: 163
 - Greece: Anti-NATO

East Africa Bombings

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Background

- * 07 August 1998
- * Vehicle bombs detonate outside American Embassies in Kenya and Tanzania.
- * Few prior indications.
- * Highly sophisticated attacks.
- * 213 killed
 - 12 American citizens.
- * Over 5,000 injured.

Dar es Salaam

- ❖ No AMCITs killed
 - 1 injured.
 - 9 Foreign Nationals killed.
- ❖ Vehicle bomb detonated approximately 10 feet from embassy.
- ❖ Near perimeter fence/secondary entrance.
- ❖ Water truck defused blast.

Nairobi

- * Heaviest Casualties
 - 4 DoD personnel killed.
- * Blast destroyed Gateway House and severely damaged embassy.
- * Truck first turned away.
- * Attempted to enter underground parking through rear gate.
- * Fuel/Fertilizer mix.
- * 25'x10' crater.

Post-Blast Assessment

- * Coordinated Tanzania/Kenya bombing.
- * Long term planning.
- * Usama bin Ladin and Egyptian groups most likely responsible.
- * Multi-national suspects
 - Egyptian, Saudi, Jordanian, US
- * International Islamic Front for the Jihad
 - Fatwas in Feb and May 98.

Usama bin Ladin

- * Equivalent to a State Sponsor of terrorism.
- * Worldwide capability.
- * Seeks soft targets.
- * Operating in previously low threat countries with loose borders.

UNCLASSIFIED

UBL Affiliated Activity

- *Middle East
- *Central Asia
- *Africa
- *Southeast Asia
- *Europe

UNCLASSIFIED